

COURSES OF STUDY

FOR

UNDERTAKING COURSE

WORK FOR

PH.D IN

TRIBAL STUDIES

SYLLABUS FOR Ph.D in 'TRIBAL STUDIES', 2010-11

Total Marks : 300

Break up

Paper I & II – Course Work : 200
III – Dissertation : 100

Unit– I: RESEARCH METHODOLOGIES & STATISTICS IN TRIBAL STUDIES: 100 Marks

Sub Unit – I : Basics of Scientific Social Research.

1. The Scientific Method : Concept and Nature; Scientific Social Research; Application of the Scientific Method in Tribal Studies;
2. Types of Research: Basic Versus Applied Research; Action Research – Need, Scope and Methods; Evaluation Research.
3. Empirical Approach: Methods commonly used in Empirical Studies – Historical, Descriptive, Experimental, Ex-Post Facto, Case Study, Ethnographic; Participant Observation; Quantitative Versus Qualitative Methods; Ethical Considerations in Research.

Sub Unit – II : Designs and Process of Research.

1. Research Designs : Meaning, Purpose and Principles; Descriptive, Exploratory and Experimental Designs.
2. Sampling Designs: Probability and Non-Probability; Sampling Error.
3. Preparing a Research Proposal : Identification and Formulation of a Problem; Review of Literature; Identification of Objectives of the Study; Choice of Variables; Determination of Scope and Limitations.
4. Formulation of Hypothesis : Types, Functions and Testing; Errors in Testing Hypothesis.

Sub Unit – III: Data Collection and Report writing

1. Research Methods / Techniques / Tools: Observation, Interview, Documentary Analysis, Focus Group Discussions, Participatory Rural Appraisal, Questionnaire, Check List,

Content Analysis; Problems of data collection in tribal areas.

2. Analysis and Interpretation of data: Quantitative versus Qualitative data analysis.
3. Writing a Research Report: General Structure and rules.
4. Concept of Scaling: Nominal, Ordinal, Interval and Ratio.

Sub Unit – IV: Statistics and Computer Applications

1. Graphical Representation of data.
2. Measures of Central Tendency and Dispersion; Correlation – Rank difference and Product moment; Normal Probability curve – Concept and Application.
3. Statistical Inference: Sampling Distribution and Standard errors; Level of Significance.
4. Testing Significance of difference between Means; Analysis of Variance (One way); Chi-Square (X^2) test of hypotheses.
5. Computer Application: Using SPSS for Data Analysis & Report writing, Tabulation & Graphic Presentation, Using Internet & word Processor.

Recommended Readings:

01. Aggrawal, Y.P. (1988) : Better Sampling: Concepts, Techniques and Evaluation. Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi
02. Aggrawal, Y.P. (1990) : Statistical Methods, Concepts, Application and Computation. Sterling Publishers, Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi
03. Best J.W. and Khan, J.V. (1995) : Research in Education (7th Ed.). Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New-Delhi
04. Carspecken, P.F (1996) : Critical Ethnography in Educational Research – A Theoretical and Practical Guide, Routledge, New York.
05. Garrett, H.E. (1962) : Statistics in Psychology and Education. Allied Pacific Pvt. Ltd., Bombay.
06. Goswami, P.C. (1971)Ed. : Socio-Economic Research in Tribal Areas, Agro Economic Research Centre for North East India, Jorhat (Assam)
07. IGNOU (2005) : Research Methodologies and Methods Research Methodologies (MSO-002, Book-1, Book-3), New Delhi.

08. IGNOU (2008) : Social Work Research – Tools and Methods of Data Collection (MSW-006, Book-3), New Delhi.
09. IGNOU (2008) : Social Work Research – Basics of Research in Social Work (MSW-006, Book-1), New Delhi.
10. Kerlinger, F.N. (1964) : Foundation of Behavioral Research. Surjeet Publications, New Delhi
11. Pawar Monohar (2004) : Data Collecting Methods & Experiences.
12. Walford, G. (2001) : Doing Qualitative Educational Research – A Personal Guide to the Research Process, Continuum, London.
13. Wilkinson, T.S and Bhandarkar, P.L. (1992) : Methods and Techniques of Social Research. Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi

Further Readings:

01. Anderson, J.etal (1992) : Thesis and Assignment Writing. Willey Eastern Ltd., New Delhi.
02. Fisher, R.A. (1970) : Statistical Methods for Research workers Hafner Publishing Company, New York.
03. Ghos, B.N. (1985) : Scientific Method and Social Research. Steriling Publishers, New Delhi
04. Guil Fard, J.P. and Benjamin, F. (1973) : Fundamental Statistics in Psychology and Education. McGraw Hill Book Company, New York
05. Gupta, S.P. (1991) : Statistical Methods. Sultan Chand and Sons, New Delhi
06. Keeves, J.P. (1988) : Educational Research, Methodology, and Measurement – An International Hand Book (Ed).,Pergamon Press, Oxford.
07. Kidder, L.H. (1981) : Research Methods in Social Relations. Holt Saunders International Editions, Tokyo
08. Kothari, C.R. (1985) : Research Methodology – Methods and Techniques. Wiley Eastern Ltd. New Delhi.
09. Koul Lokelsh (2003) : Methodology of Educational Research. Vikash Publication, New-Delhi.
10. Merrian, S.B. (1988) : Case Study Research in Education – A Qualitative Approach. Jossey – Bass Inc.

11. Patri, D (1995) : Statistical Methods.
Kalyani Publishers, Ludhiana

Unit– II : TRIBAL SITUATION : PAST & PRESENT 100 Marks

Sub Unit – I : Understanding Tribes

- Concept and definition of tribes in Indian Context
- Tribes as Indegenous People – Tribe Caste Continuum.
- Geographical distribution of Tribes in India and Odisha.
- Constitutional Provisions for tribals.
- Tribal Customary Law and Justice and Modern Laws.
- Role of Tribal Leaders in National Freedom Movement :
Laxmana Naik.

Sub Unit – II : Tribal Economy

- Characteristics of Tribal Economies.
- Hunting and Gathering Economies.
- Tribal Agriculture – Shifting and Settled.
- Forests and Tribal Economy – Forest Right Act, 2006.
- Animal Husbandry and other avenues of livelihood.
- Tribal Markets – Weekly Haats and other avenues of markets.
- Indebtedness, Bonded Labour and Land alienation continuum – Trends of Economic Exploitation.
- Development induced Displacement and Rehabilitation Policy and issues.
- Economic Transformation and Major Initiatives.

Sub Unit – III: Bio-Socio Development of Tribals

- Education and Literacy – Trends, Issues and Initiatives.
- Health, Sanitation and food security – Indegenous and emerging practices, Problems of Malnutrition in India.
- Dynamics of Tribal Culture – Folklore, Dormitory, System, Religious Practices and Festivals.
- Important socio-cultural Institutions – birth rites, death rites and marriage practices.
- Dance, music, arts and crafts.

- Traditional political system – Village council, functionaries, (village headman and his associates) and functions.

Sub Unit – IV: Planning and Development Interventions

- Tribal Development during Five Year Plans – SMPT Block, TD Block, Tribal Development Agency, Sub-Plan Approach, MADA, and Cluster Approach – PTGs and Micro Projects.
- Relevance of different Approaches to Tribal Development – Nehru and Elwin.
- Three tyre Panchayat System – 73rd Amendment and PESA Act.
- Emerging Development Initiatives – Role of NGOs, Women Empowerment through Micro Finance and SHGs – Liquor Free Movement.

Recommended Readings:

01. Bailey, F.G. (1960/1971) : Tribe Caste continuum in 'Tribe Caste and Nation', Mancheswar University Press.
02. Behera, K.K. (2003) : Organization and Management of Tribal Markets, Independent Publishing Company, New-Delhi.
03. Behera, M.C & Jumyir Basar (2010) Ed. : Interventions and Tribal Development, Serial Publications, New Delhi.
04. Bell, R.C.S (1945) : Orissa District Gazetteers, Koraput, Cuttack, Orissa Govt. Press.
05. Das, Nirmal Chandra : Tribal Demography Sagar Publications.
06. Dubey, S.N. and R. Murdia (Ed) (1977) : Land Alienation and Restoration in Tribal Communities in India. Himalaya Publishing House, Bombay.
07. Gomango, Giridhar (1992) : Constitutional provisions for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes, Himalaya Publishing House, Bombay.
08. Govt. of Orissa (1975) : Sub-Plans for Tribal Regions of Orissa, 1974-75 (Draft), Bhubaneswar.

09. Govt. of Orissa (1994) : Tribal Education in Orissa in the context of Education for all by 2000 AD, Bhubaneswar.
10. Govt. of Orissa (1997) : Report on the Annual Administration of Scheduled Areas in Orissa for 1995-96. Welfare Department, Govt. of Orissa.
11. Mohanti, K. etal (2006) : Tribes of Koraput, COATS, Koraput.
12. Mohanty, G. Et.al (2008)Ed. : Cultural Heritage of Orissa, Vol.9, Koraput District, State Level Vyasakabi Phakirmohan Smruti Sansad, Bhubaneswar.
13. Mohanty, Shanti (1973) : Folk tales of Orissa. Steriling Publishers, New Delhi.
14. Mohapatro, P.C. (1987) : Economic Development of Tribal India. Ashish Publishing House, New Delhi.
15. Padhy S.C. (1997) : Tribals of South Orissa Problems and Prospects, B.U.
16. Patel, M.L. (Ed) (1972) : Agro-Economic problems of Tribal India. Progress Publishers, Bhopal.
17. Patnaik, N. (2002) : Folklore of Tribal Communities, Gyan Publishing House, New Delhi.
18. Pradhan, G. (2009) : Didayi, the Primitive Tribe, COATS, Koraput.
19. Roy Choudhury, Indu (1973) : Folktales of the Santals. Sterling Publishers, New Delhi.
20. Sahu, L.N. (1942) : Hill Tribes of Jeypore. Orissa Mission Press, Cuttack.
21. Sahu, N.C. (1986) : Economics of Forest Resources: Problems and Policies in a regional economy. B.R. Publishing corporation, New Delhi.
22. Samal, Jagabandhu (1992) : Some Aspects of Tribal Economy – A Case Study of Koraput District. Ph.D dissertation of GIPE, Pune (Mimeo)
23. Sharma, B.D. (1984) : Planning for Tribal Development. Prachi Prakashan, New Delhi.

24. Srivastav, B.N. (1968) : Exploitation in Tribal areas. Bharatiya Adim Jati Sevak Sangha, New Delhi.
25. T.H.R.T.I (1999) : Tribes of Orissa, THRTI, Bhubaneswar.
26. Thakur Debendra and D.N. Thakur (1994) : Tribal Life in India in 10 volumes. Deep and Deep publications, New Delhi (relevant chapters)
27. Thapar, Ramesh (Ed) (1977) : Tribe, Caste and Religion in India. Macmillan, Delhi.
28. Tripathy, B. (1971) : A Portrait of Population. Census of India, 1971.
29. Vidyarthi, L.P. and B.K. Rai (1985) : The Tribal Culture of India. Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi.

Journals:

01. Abhram Joseph (1996) : A framework for financial resource planning of panchayats and local bodies. Yojana, Vol.40, No.2. February
02. Bhagyalakshmi, J. (1998) : Panchayat Raj: Empowering the people. Yojana, Vol. 42, No.7, July
03. Choudhury, B. (1967) : Chaiti Paraba- The annual hunting festival in the district of Koraput. Adibasi, Bhubaneswar, Vol.VII, No. 4
04. Coudhury Rabindra Kumar (1996) : Financing of Panchayati Raj Institutions. Kurukshetra, Vol.XLIV, No.7, April
05. Dutta Ranjan Vijay,(1994) : Gram Sabha-Base of Panchayati Raj. Kurukshetra. Vol.XLII, No.4. January
06. Dutta, Abhijit (1996) : Strengthening own Revenues of the Panchayats. Kurukshetra, Vol. XLIV, No.7, April
07. Mishra, Baidyanath. (1996) : Powers, functions and finances of Panchayats. Kurukshetra, Vol. XLIV, No.7, April
08. Mishra, K.C. (1984) : Aspects of Juang Folk Lore. Adibasi, Bhubaneswar, Vol. XXI, No. 1-4 PP.11-14.
09. Mohapatra, P.K.Ch. (1990) : Myths of Juang – An Anthropological analysis. Adibasis, Bhubaneswar, Vol.XXIX, No. 324.

10. Moharana, B.B. (1986) : A Tribal Dassarah in Orissa. Adibasi, Bhubaneswar, Vol. XXVI, No.2 PP. 11-14.
11. Mukherjee, Neela (1996) : Resource sustainability : Development goals and Panchayat Raj Institutions. Kurukshetra, Vol.XLIV, No.7, April
12. Mukhopadhyay, Ashok Kumar. (1996) : Panchayat Finance: A Probe, Kurukshetra, Vol.XLIV, No.7, April
13. Nanjumdappa, D.M. (1998) ; Panchayat Raj and Rural development. The leadership Issue, Yojana, Vol.42. No.5, May
14. Oommen, M.A. (1996) : Panchayati Raj System : Issues in resource Mobilization and resource Transfer. Kurukshetra, Vol.XLIV, No.7, April
15. Pal Mahi (1996) : Panchayati Raj and Bureaucracy: Issues and Challenges. Kurukshetra, Vol.XLIV, No. 12. September
16. Panda, Snehalata, (1998) : Decision making in panchayats: role of women. Yojana, Vol.42, No.7, July
17. Pattnaik, U.N. (1970) : Religious ceremonies, ordeals and a legend about Oriya infiltration in Kondh Hill. Adibasi Bhubaneswar XI (4) PP 76-84.
18. Rath, S.N. & D.K Behera (1990) : Educating the Tribals. The Eastern Anthropologist, Vol. 43 (Jointly with D.K. Behera)
19. Rath, S.N. (1981) : A Note on Tribal Education (in L.P. Vidyarathi edited "Tribal Development and its administration") Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi.
20. Rath, S.N. (1992) : Literacy in Tribal India: A Peep into the problem, the philosophy and the programme, Tribal transformation in India. Vol. II of Tribal Studies in India Series T, 148 Inter India, New Delhi.
21. Ratha, S.N. & D.K. Behera (1990) : Displacement and Rehabilitation: Data from three resettled colonies around Rourkela Steel Plant, Orissa. Man in Asia, Vol.2
22. Ratha, S.N. (1968) : Caste and Occupation in South Orissa village. Man in India.....

23. Ratha, S.N. (1981) : Tribal Development Programme : An appraisal (in L.P. Vidyarthi edited Tribal development and its Administration). Concept Publishers, New-Delhi.
24. Ratha, S.N. (1982) : Planning for Tribal development: An Anthropological Approach (in Ed. Budhadev Chaudhury 'Tribal Development in India'). Inter India, New-Delhi.
25. Ratha, S.N. (1992) : Forest and Tribal Culture : An overview of the man- plant-Animal relationship. Adivasi, Vol.XXXIII, No.1, Bhubaneswar.
26. Reddy, G.P. (1968) : Festivals connected with Agriculture in a tribal village in Andhra Pradesh. Folk-lore (12): 451-457.
27. Rout, Siba Prasad (1970) : Hand Book on the Juang. Adibasi, Bhubaneswar Vol XI (1,2) PP 6-8.
28. Singh, Sita Ram (1985) : Panchayati Raj for faster rural uplift. Yojana, Vol.29 No.22, December
29. Srivastava, K.B.(1994) : Reconstituting Panchayati Raj Institutions after constitutional Amendment. Kuruskshetra, Vol.XLII, No.4, January
30. Vithal, C.P. (1994) : Panchayati Raj to Rural Development- some basic issue. Kuruskshetra, Vol.XLII, No.4, January
31. Zenab Banu (2004) : Disempowerment of Tribal women : Perspectives on 73rd Constitutional Amendment. Kanishka Publication, New-Delhi.

Further Readings:

01. Behuria, N.C. (1965) : Final Report on Major Settlement Operations, in Koraput District (1938-64), Cuttack, Orissa Govt. Press
02. Govt. of India (1978) : Bonded Labour – The Problems and Prospects. Occasional paper on Tribal Development, New Delhi.
03. Mishra, B. and P.C. Mohapatro (1980) : Evaluation Report of Malkangiri ITDP, Koraput, Bhubaneswar.

04. Mohanty, D.C. (1978) : "Bonded Labour in Orissa with special Reference to Koraput District" in Ed. 'Tribal Problems of Today and Tomorrow, Bhubaneswar' by P.C. Mohapatro and D. Panda.

UNIT – III : DISSERTATION 100 Marks

As per UGC Regulation, 2009 Dissertation consisting of 100 marks, shall be deemed as the third Unit.